

Mewati language

Mewati is an Indo-Aryan language spoken by about three million speakers in the Mewat Region (Alwar and Bharatpur, districts of Rajasthan, Nuh district of Haryana).

While other people groups in the region also speak the Mewati language, it is one of the defining characteristics of the Meo culture.^[4]

There are 9 vowels, 31 consonants, and two diphthongs. Suprasegmentals are not so prominent as they are in the other dialects of Rajasthani. There are two numbers—singular and plural, two genders—masculine and feminine; and three cases—direct, oblique, and vocative. The nouns decline according to their final segments. Case marking is postpositional. Pronouns are traditional in nature and are inflected for number and case. Gender is not distinguished in pronouns. There are two types of adjectives. There are three tenses: past, present, and future. Participles function as adjectives.

Phonology

There are twenty plosives at five places of articulation, each being tenuis, aspirated, voiced, and murmured: /p t ṭ tʃ k, pʰ tʰ ṭʰ tʃʰ kʰ/, b d ḍ dʒ g, bʰ dʰ ḍʰ dʒʰ gʰ/. Nasals and laterals may also be murmured, and there is a voiceless /h/ and a murmured /h/.

See also

- Pinangwan
- Maues
- Meenas
- Jat people
- Gujar

References

1. Mewati (https://www.ethnologue.com/16/show_language/wtm) at *Ethnologue* (16th ed., 2009)
2. "Census of India: Abstract of speakers' strength of languages and mother tongues –2001" (http://www.censusindia.gov.in/Census_Data_2001/Census_Data_Online/Language/Statement1.aspx).
3. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Mewati" (<http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/mewa1250>). *Glottolog 3.0*. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.

Mewati	
	मेवाती
Native to	Mewat Region
Native speakers	3 million (2011) ^[1] Census results conflate most speakers with Hindi. ^[2]
Language family	Indo-European <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Indo-Iranian ▪ Indo-Aryan ▪ Western ▪ Rajasthani–Marwari ▪ Marwari ▪ Mewati
Writing system	Devanagari
Language codes	
ISO 639-3	wtm
Glottolog	mewa1250 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/mewa1250) ^[3]

4. Moonis Raza (1993). *Social structure and regional development: a social geography perspective : essays in honour of Professor Moonis Raza* (https://books.google.com/?id=YRZH_AQAAIAAJ&q=Mewati&dq=Mewati). Rawat Publications Original from-the University of California. p. 166.
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